



Hello Study Global

Learn Vocab

Naveen Rai

www.hellostudy.org

+91-8826492435

Breaking a word into syllables

- Prefix + Root + Suffix
- Root= Skeleton of the word
- Prefix= Comes before root
- Suffix= Comes after root

Prefix

○ +ve or -ve

◎ +ve example: Eu

◎ Eu: Pleasant

Euphoria

- o Highest state of excitement



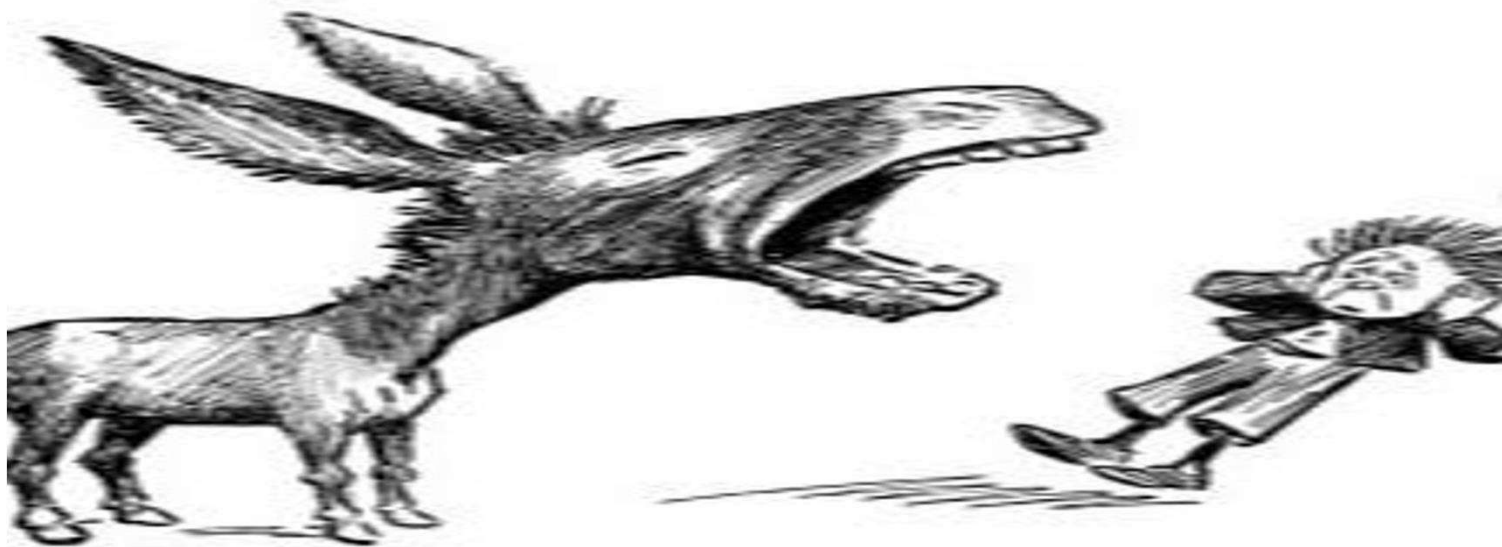
Euphony

- Pleasant Sound



Cacophony

- ◎ **Caco = -ve**
- Harsh, Unpleasant sound



Eulogy

- Singing/Saying Praises



Euphemism

- Saying something unpleasant or harsh in a pleasant (non-harsh) way - **SUGARCOATING**



Guess?

- Eudemon – Good Spirit or Bad Spirit?



- Cacodemon – Bad Spirit

Euthermic

- Pleasant/Optimal temperature



Chron

- Rootword
- Chron= Time

Chronological

- Time Wise

The History Of Journalism In India

1780 James August Hicky Launched
The Bengal Gazette

Madras courier was the first newspaper
published in Madras, British India **1782**

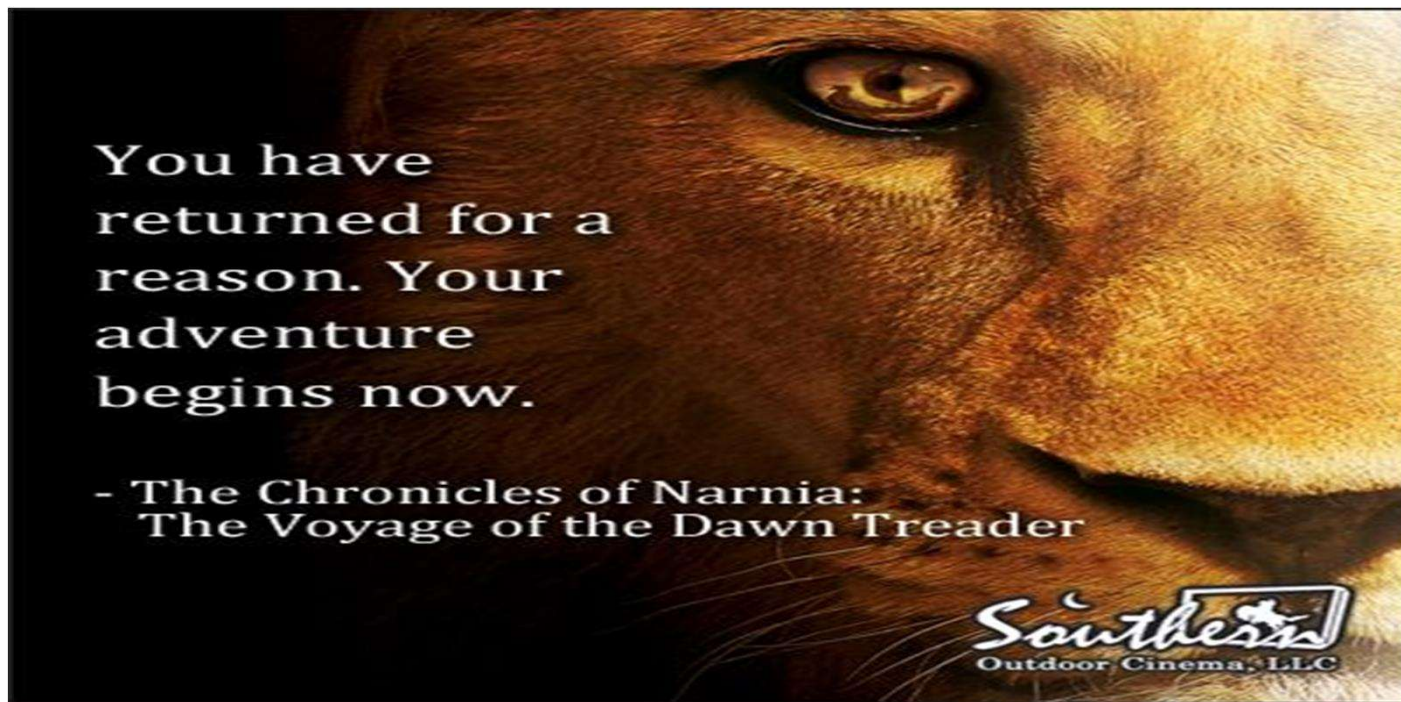
1791 Bombay Herald was Launched

Bombay Courier was Launched and it
Published Advertisements in English and Hindi **1799**

1816 First newspaper under Indian Administration also
called the Bengal Gazette published by
Gangadhar Bhattacharjee

Chronicle

- Story or record which talks about some time period



Chronic

- Goes on for long period of time, long lasting



- Acute?

Chronometer

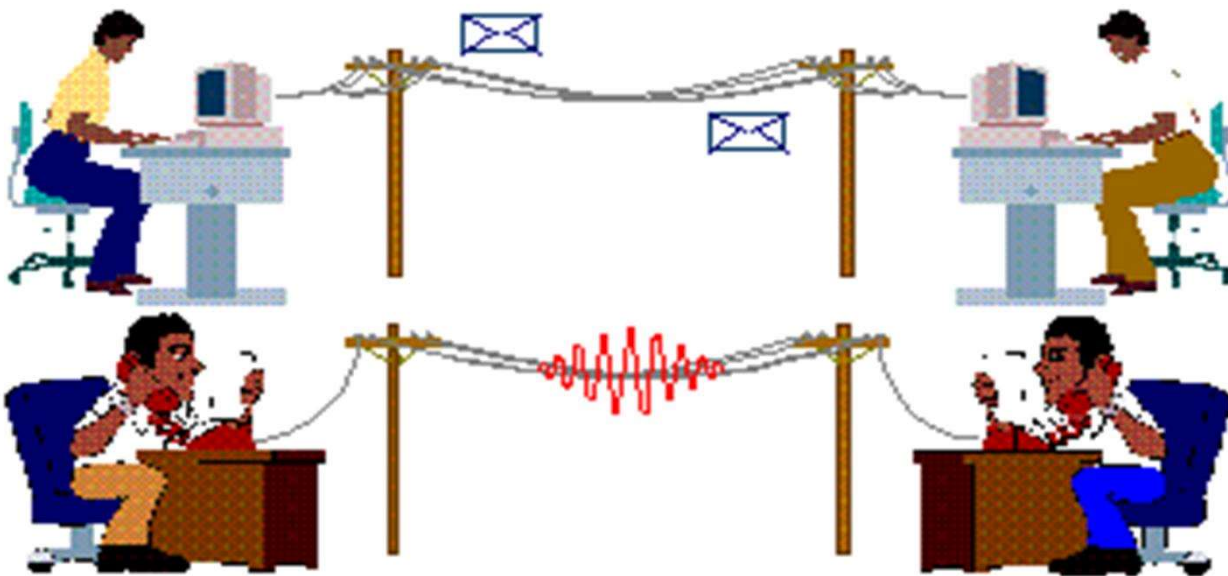
- instrument that measures 'time' ex. wrist watch



- Chronographer?

Synchronous

- Together in time



Crony

- Friend (often used in –ve connotation) or partner in crime

CRONY CAPITALISM

Crony capitalism is a term describing an economy in which success in business depends on close relationships between business people and government officials. It may be exhibited by favoritism in the distribution of legal permits, government grants, special tax breaks, or other forms. Crony capitalism is believed to arise when political cronyism spills over into the business world; self-serving friendships and family ties between businessmen and the government influence the economy and society to the extent that it corrupts public-serving economic and political ideals.



Warren Buffett

- Ex. the mayor's political cronies

Anachronism

- Wrong time, out of time



Pecuniary

- Penny (money) related, financial



Impecunious

- Someone without money



Penury

- Extreme poverty

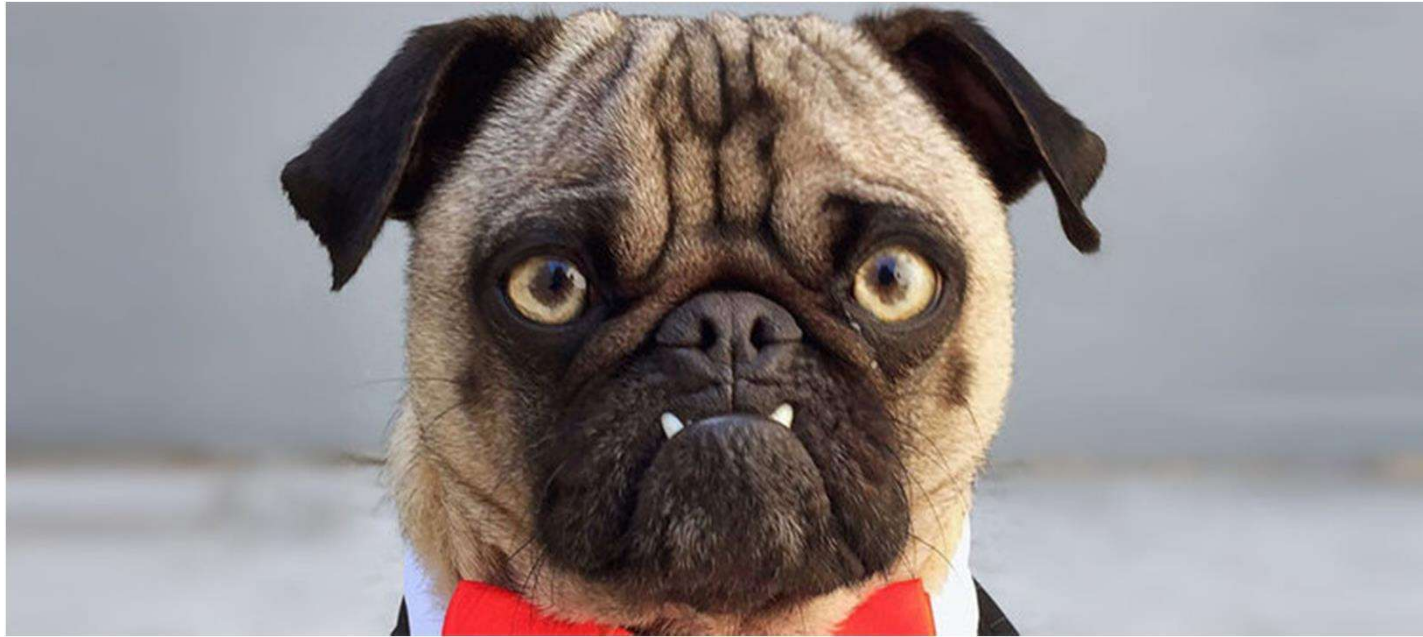


Indigent/Indignant

- Indigent= Poor
- Indignant= Angry
- Remember: if ant bites: Angry



Pugnacious



Truculent = Violent/Aggressive



Inhibit vs Forbid?

- Inhibit= restrict, Forbid= Completely stopped
- Bridle= Restrict
- Manacle= Stop someone/Restrict
- Shackled= Stop someone/Restrict



Elimination

Although it was supposed to be written for the general public, the report was so _____ that only those with inside knowledge of government workings could understand it.

- a. indigenous
- b. ebullient
- c. truculent
- d. pugnacious
- e. esoteric

Elimination

Although it was supposed to be written for the general public, the report was so _____ that only those with inside knowledge of government workings could understand it.

- a. indigenous
- b. ebullient
- c. truculent ✗
- d. pugnacious ✗
- e. esoteric

Elimination

Although it was supposed to be written for the general public, the report was so _____ that only those with inside knowledge of government workings could understand it.

- a. indigenous
- b. ebullient
- c. truculent ✗
- d. pugnacious ✗
- e. esoteric

Byzantine



Any guesses?

The city council formed a committee to simplify several dozen _____ city ordinances that were unnecessarily complicated and out-of-date.

- a. feckless
- b. empirical
- c. byzantine
- d. slovenly
- e. pedantic

Any guesses?

The city council formed a committee to simplify several dozen _____ city ordinances that were unnecessarily complicated and out-of-date.

- a. feckless
- b. empirical
- c. byzantine
- d. slovenly
- e. pedantic

Try another one

The _____ espionage plot was so sophisticated it was impossible to believe it was the work of teenage computer hackers.

- a. simple
- b. vaporized
- c. byzantine
- d. mystical
- e. fusty

Try another one

The _____ espionage plot was so sophisticated it was impossible to believe it was the work of teenage computer hackers.

- a. simple
- b. vaporized
- c. byzantine
- d. mystical
- e. fusty

Test Your learning

Euphony

Pleasant sound

Byzantine

Sophisticated

Indignant

Angry

Anachronism

Out of time

Chronic

Long Lasting

Babbling

Nonsensical Conversation

Love (phil), Hate (mis)



Love/Hate

- Mis= Hate
- Phil= Love
- Anthropos= Human ○ logos= Logic/study
- Anthropology=?
- Anthropology=? Study of Human beings
(along with their behaviour and societies)



Someone who loves humans?

- Philanthropist

“If you’re in the luckiest 1% of humanity, you owe it to the rest of humanity to think about the other 99%.”



Someone who hates humans?

- Misanthropist



Right and Left

- Dexter- Right, Skill
- Gauche (pronounce GOSH) - Left, Awkward
- Sinistral- Left



Usage Gauche, Dexterity

- Gauche: It was too gauche for him to be half an hour late for the meeting.
- Gaucherie= Awkward behavior
- Example: I cannot stand his **gaucherie** any more.
- Dexterous= skilled
- Ambidextrous= skilled with both hands
- Dexterity= Quality of being skilled

Cred- Faith, Believe

- Credible- Something/someone u can trust
- Credulous=?
- Credulous= Naive, Someone who would believe anything (seedha saada)
- Credulity- Being credulous

Cred- Faith, Believe

- Incredulous=?
- Incredulous=Hard to believe
- Incredulity: Quality of being incredulous



Child, Leader

- Peda= Child
- Pediatrician=?
- Pediatrician= Child expert
- Pedagogy=?
- Pedagogy=? The way you teach a child, Teaching methodology
- Pedagogue= -eve (old fashioned, dictator like teacher)



Eye



- Ocular= Related to eyes
- Binoculars=Glasses for Two eyes
- Monocle= One eye lense
- Inoculate= Hole (eye or puncture) is made in your skin to inject medicine

Neither Nor/ Either or

- Neither of the questions **is/are** difficult?
- Neither of the questions **is** difficult?

Each/Every

- Each one of you **is/are** hardworking
- Each one of you **is** hardworking
- Everyone in this online class **is/are** going to have a superior vocabulary.
- Everyone in this online class **is** going to have a superior vocabulary.

Psyche- Spirit/Soul/Mind

- Psychology = Study of mind
- Psychogenic= ?
- Psychogenic= Emotional origin
- Psychosomatic=?
- Psychosomatic=? Mind + body: Something emotional having a physical impact



Personality Type: 'I'

- Ego= Self
- Egoist= Me first
- Egotist= Higher degree
- Egocentric= Centre of the earth
- Egomaniacal?



I, ME
MYSELF
all that matters.....

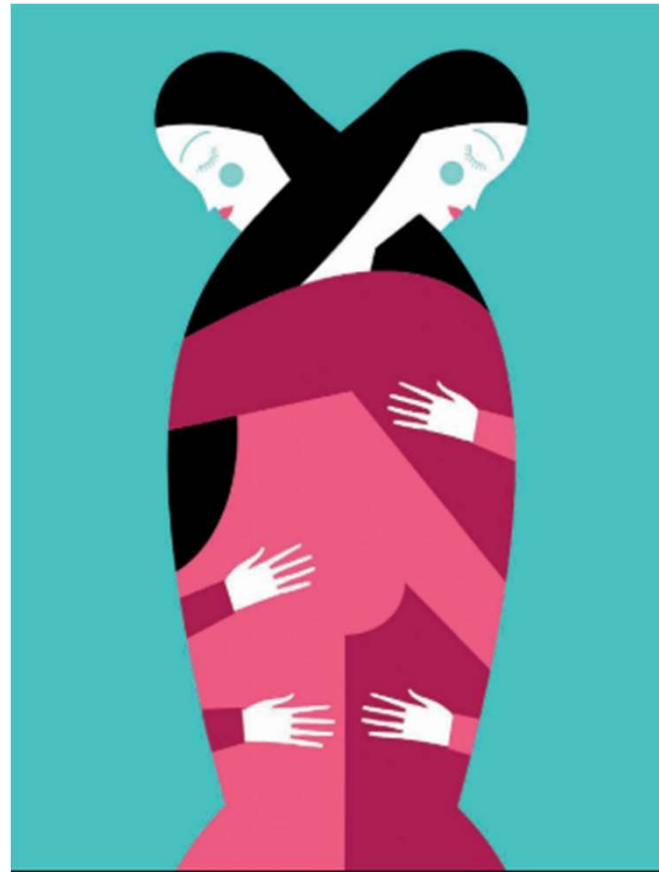
Alter- Other



- Altruist= ?
- Altruist= let me help you (thinks about **others**)
- Alternate: You skip one and take the **OTHER**
- No Alternative: No **OTHER** choice
- Altercation=?
- Altercation: A quarrel or dispute (because you have other ideas)

Alter Ego?

- Other you
- a friend



Q?

- Are egotists altruistic?
[Yes/No]?

Personality Types

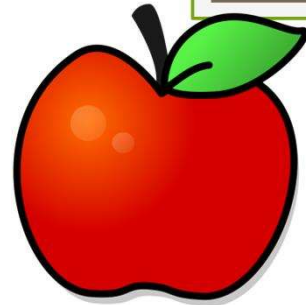
- ◉ Leave me alone: Introvert
- ◉ Let's do it together: Extrovert
- ◉ Neither extreme: Ambivert
- ◉ Hate everyone: Misanthrope
- ◉ Hates women: Misogynist
- ◉ Hates Marriage: Misogamist

Abstinence from earthy pleasure (very simple)

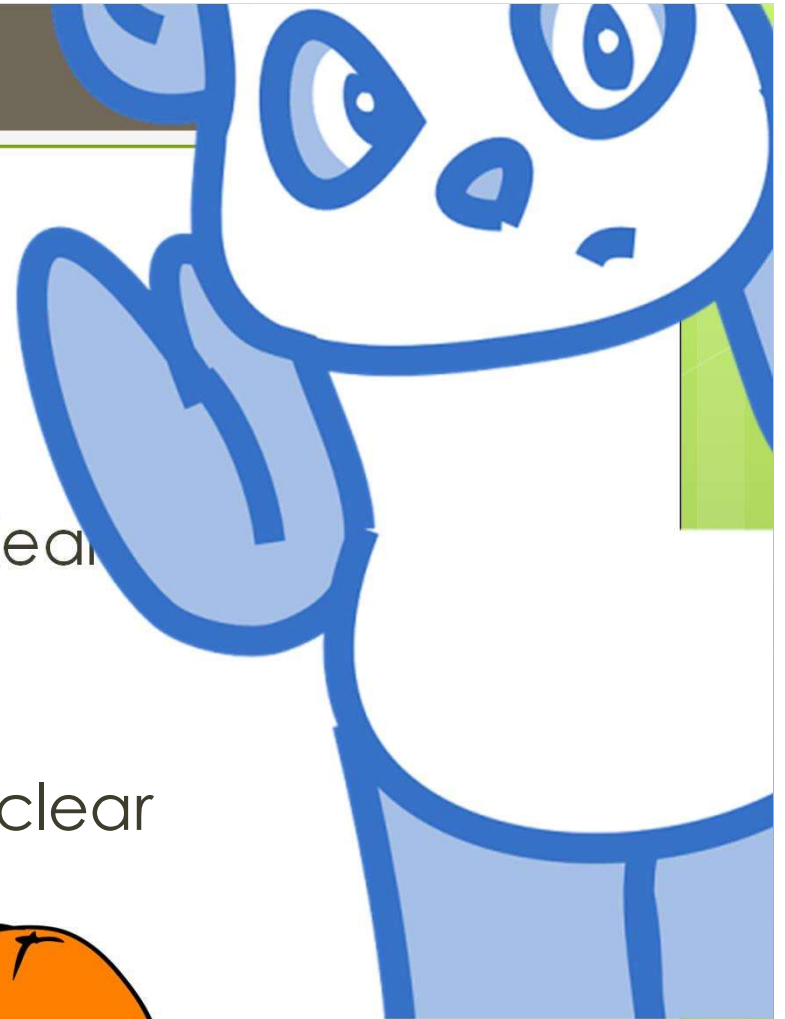
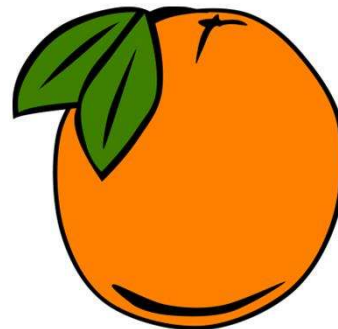
- Austere, Ascetic



Both/Equi



- Equivocal= Confusing/Unclear
- Unequivocal=?
- Unequivocal= Clear
- Ambiguous= Confusing/Unclear
- Unambiguous=?= Clear



Cred- Faith, believe

- Credible= Something/someone u can trust
- Credulous=?
- Credulous= Naive, Someone who would believe anything (seedha saada)
- Credulity=Being credulous



Ingenuous / Ingenius

- Ingenous= Naïve
- Ingenius= Intelligent, Creative, Inventive
- Disingenuous=?
- Disingenuous= Not Naïve, Tricky

Ver: Honesty, Truth

- Verity: Truth
- Veracity: ?
- Veracity: Truthfulness
- Veracious: ?
- Veracious: Honest
- Veritable: Authentic
- Verisimilitude: Similar to authentic or true
- Verification: Proof that something is true
- Verdict: Jury says what it thinks is true

Loqu: talk, Speak

- Loquacious: Speaks a lot
- Eloquent: beautifully expressive “talking”
- Circumlocution: ?
- Circumlocution: Talks in circles, round about talking
- Grandiloquent: ?
- Grandiloquent: Talks big
- Magniloquent: Talks big

Loqu: talk, Speak

- Obloquy?
- Obloquy: Ob(-ve, Obscene) criticize, abusively blame”
- Soliloquy: ?
- Soliloquy: Soli (tude) + loqu : Self talk
- Colloquial: ?
- Colloquial: Col: Common , Loqu: Speech



Hint / Indirect

- Allusion: ?
- Allusion: Indirect Reference ex. When country X fought war with country Y, it met it's Waterloo.
- Allude: To make indirect reference
 - Explicit/Implicit: Direct/Indirect
 - Tacit: Indirect

Speaks Less

- Taciturn: Someone who speaks less
- Reticent
- Mono Syllabic
- Terse
- Curt

Laconic



Laconic

- Speaks less
- Lacking in words

Talk more:

- Loquacious
- Garrulous
- Voluble
- Verbose: Full of words



Quiz

- Credulous
- Unambiguous
- Ascetic
- Veracious
- Psychosomatic
- Inoculate
- Demagogue

DISRESPECTING SACRED THINGS

- DESECRATE
- IMPIOUS
- PROFANE
- BLASPHEMY
- SACRILEGE
- Opposite of DESECRATE?
- X CONSECRATE
- X SACROSANCT
- X ANOINT



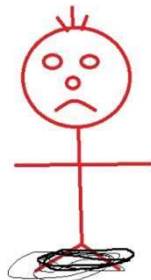
CAN'T DECIDE/FLUCTUATING

- MERCURIAL
- VASCILLATE
- WHIMSICAL
- IRRESOLUTE
- CAPRICIOUS/ FICKLE
- X RESOLUTE
- X UNWAVERING



TO STOP

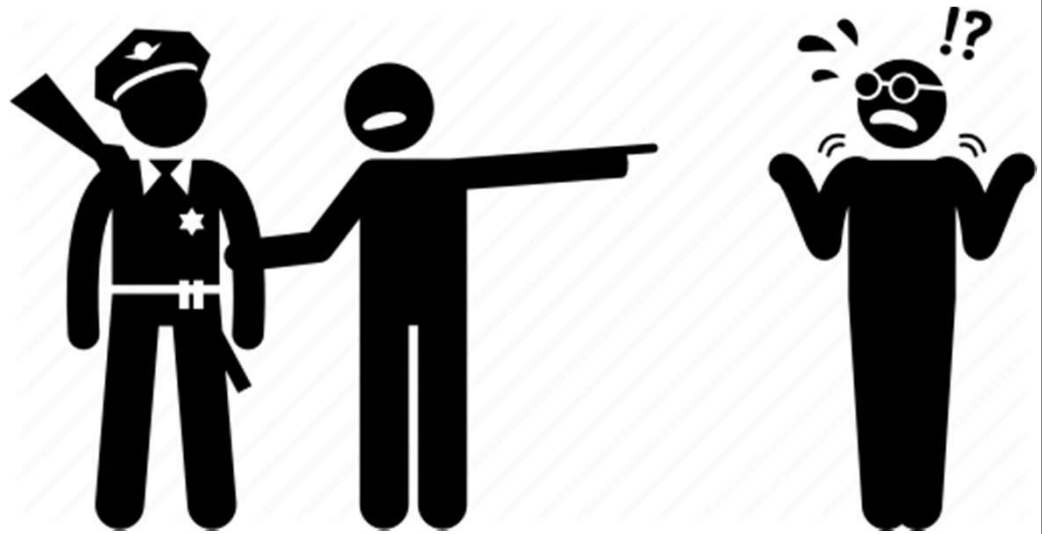
- PRECLUDE?
- IMPEDE
- IMPEDIMENT
- STYMIE



- STYMIE = TIE + ME = STOP

TO BLAME

- INCRIMINATE
- RECRIMINATE
- IMPUTE
- INDICT
- IMPLICATE



TO FREE SOMEONE FROM BLAME

- ACQUIT
- EXCULPATE
- ABSOLVE
- EXONERATION? EMANCIPATION?
- EMANCIPATION= TO FREE FROM ANYTHING
- VINDICATE ? VINDICTIVE?
- VINDICATE = FREE from Blame; VINDICTIVE?=
Revengeful

Tower of Bable



- BABBLING= SPEAKING WITHOUT MAKING SENSE

Nonsensical Conversation

- **Blather** (origin: Old nurse *Blathra* who used to talk a lot)
- Stop **blathering** like a parrot!
- **Prate**: Stop prating like a parrot!



← **Gibberish**

Inhibit vs Forbid?

- Inhibit= restrict, Forbid= Completely stopped
- Bridle= Restrict
- Manacle= Stop someone/Restrict
- Shackled= Stop someone/Restrict



Growing

Scent (suffix): Growing/becoming

Adolescent= Growing into an adult

Obsolescent: Becoming Obsolete

Convalescent: ?

Convalescent: Becoming healthy (recovering from illness)

Growing Old

Sen= Old

Senior

Senate: a council of older, and presumably wiser, citizens.

Senile=?

Senile= Becoming old/weak physically, mentally

Growing Old?

Senescent



Con- Together

Concord

Congruent

Conformity

Consonance

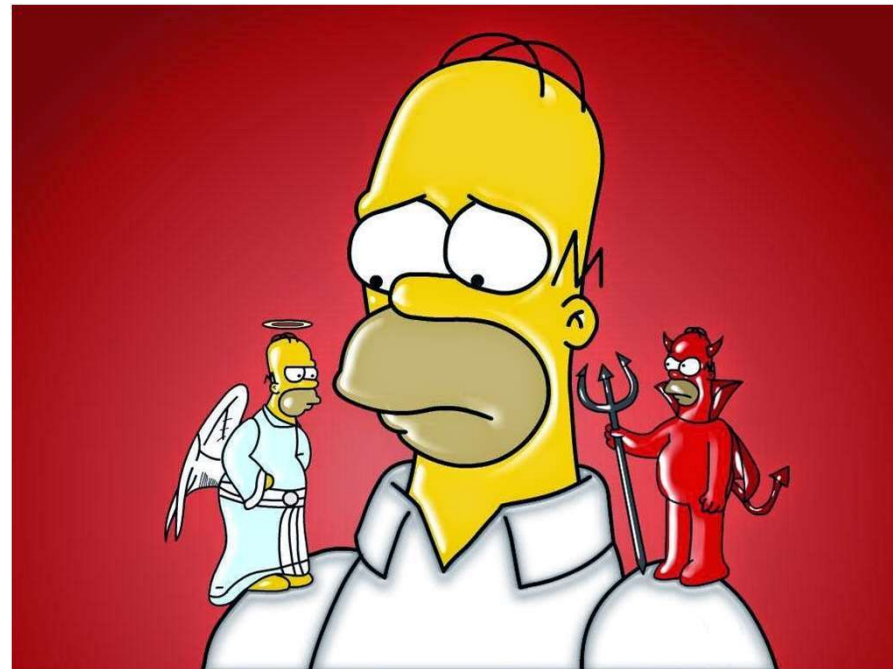
Consensus

Convalescent: Becoming healthy (recovering from illness)



Thinking about Morality

- Qualms
- Scrupulous
- X Unscrupulous
- X Venal



Variety

- Multifaceted
- Multifarious
- Eclectic
- Motley
- Sundry



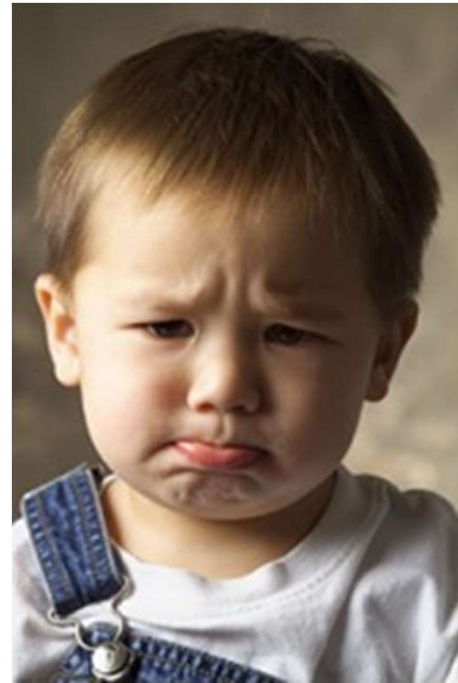
To Trick Someone

- Lure
- Allure
- Collude
- Entice
- Ploy
- Ruse



Bad Tempered

- Saturnine
- Sullen
- Surly
- Sulking
- Pouting



To pay respect

- Reverence
- Deference
- Homage
- Commemoration
- Hallow
- Venerate



When you're thinking deeply

- Cogitate
- Ruminant
- Mull over
- Contemplate
- Pensive

Quiz

- Euphemism
- Impecunious
- Pugnacious
- Byzantine
- Misanthropist



Quiz

- Credulous
- Verity
- Loquacious
- Allusion
- Taciturn
- Laconic



Quiz

- Garrulous
- Blasphemy
- Pugnacious
- Vacillate
- Stymie
- Incriminate
- Recriminate



Quiz

- Vindicate
- Babble
- Anachronism
- Manacle
- Indignant
- Senescent
- Ambidextrous
- Vindictive



Quiz

- Quid pro quo
- Motley
- Ploy
- Saturnine
- Deference
- Cogitate





Thank you!

+91-8826492435

To Copy or Mimic

- Simulate
- Emulate
- Feign (-): To fake
- Spurious (-): Fake



Judging vs Heading a meet

- Arbitration
- Adjudication
- Presiding
- Officiating



A



B

FORE Vs FOR prefix

- FORE= BEFORE
- FORETELL = Prediction
- FOREBEAR = ?
- FOREBEAR = Born Before= ANCESTORS
- FORECAST = Prediction
- FORECLOSURE = EARLY Closure

FORE Vs FOR prefix

- FOR = STOP, LEAVE, END
- FORGO = STOP, LEAVE, END
- FORSAKE = STOP, LEAVE, END
- FORSWEAR = STOP, LEAVE, END
- DISAVOW = STOP, LEAVE, END
- FORBIDDEN = STOP, LEAVE, END



GIVE UP/GIVE AWAY

- CEDE = GIVE AWAY
- ACCEDE = GIVE AWAY
- *Relinquish = GIVE AWAY
- **Renounce = GIVE AWAY



**Dhoni relinquished his captaincy to Virat Kohli*

***Rabindra Nath tagore renounced the title of Knighthood (Sir) when Partition of Bengal was announced*

Widespread

- Epidemic
- Pandemic
- Pervasive
- Expansive
- All encompassing
- Rife*
- **The campus was rife with political activity*
- X Endemic



Friendly People (ami- French)

- Amiable
- Amicable
- Jovial
- Convivial
- Gregarious – sociable
- Magnanimous
- Genial
- Congenial
- Affable



Experienced

- Veteran
- Inveterate (-ve)
- Seasoned
- Virtuoso
- Maestro
- Connoisseur



Sommelier

Knowledgeable People

- Scient = knowledge
- Omniscient= Knows all
- Prescient= ?
- Prescient= Knows before, visionary
- Cerebral
- Erudite
- *Recondite?
- Recondite= Difficult to understand
- *spek- "to observe"
- Perspicacious
- Discerning



Impractical

- Quixotic
- Idealistic
- Utopian
- Starry eyed

- X Pragmatic
- X Feasible
- X Conceivable



Find out like a detective

- Uncover
- Unravel
- Unearth
- Ferret



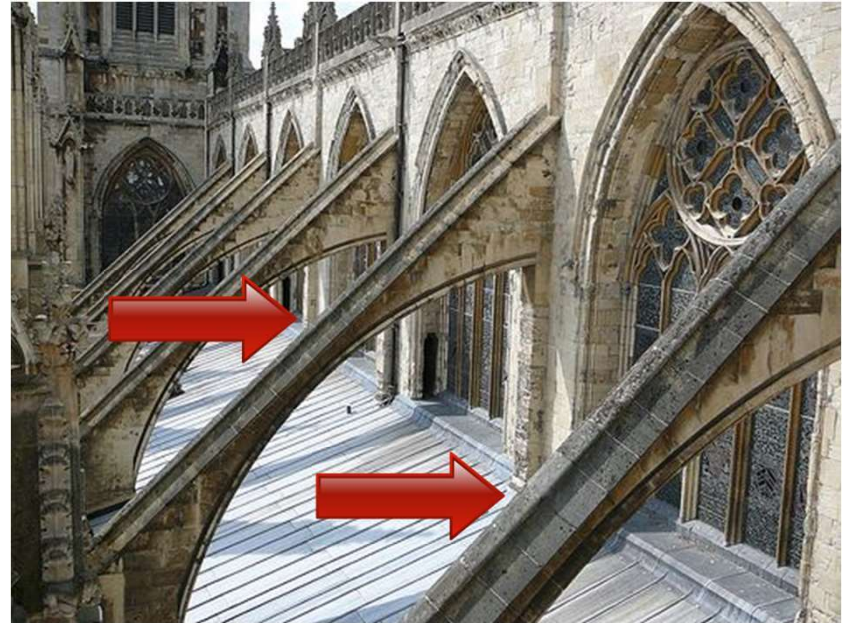
Concerned with Minor Details

- Exacting
- Fastidious
- Meticulous
- Punctilious
- Demanding
- Fussy (-)
- Persnickety (-)
- Nitpicking (-)



Strengthen

- Bolster
- Buttress
- Fortify
- Prop up
- Underscore
- X Undermine



Faithful

- Fide- Faith
- Fidelity: Loyalty
- Infidelity: Disloyalty
- Fealty: Loyalty
- Fido: Typical name of a dog (faithful)
- Bona Fide?
- Bona Fide= In good faith



Calm

- Plac= calm
- Placate= calm down
- X Implacated= ?
- X Implacated= Disturbed
- Placid=?
 - Placid= Calm, Stagnant, Still
 - Placatory mood?
 - Complacent?
- Allay
- Alleviate
- Mitigate



Equal

- Par= Equal
- Parity= ?
- Parity= Equality
- Disparity= Being Unequal
- Disparate= Un Equal
- Tantamounts= Equals?



Sleepy

- Somna- Sleeping
- Ambulation- Walking
- Sleep Walking?
- Sleep Walking= Somnambulation
- Soporific= Sleepy



Tired/Slow

- Torpid
- Sluggish
- Dormant
- Sloth
- Listless
- Lethargic
- Lassitude
- Languid
- Lackluster



Common/Unoriginal

- Banal
- Cliché
- Hackneyed
- Unremarkable
- Platitudinous
- Humdrum
- Mundane



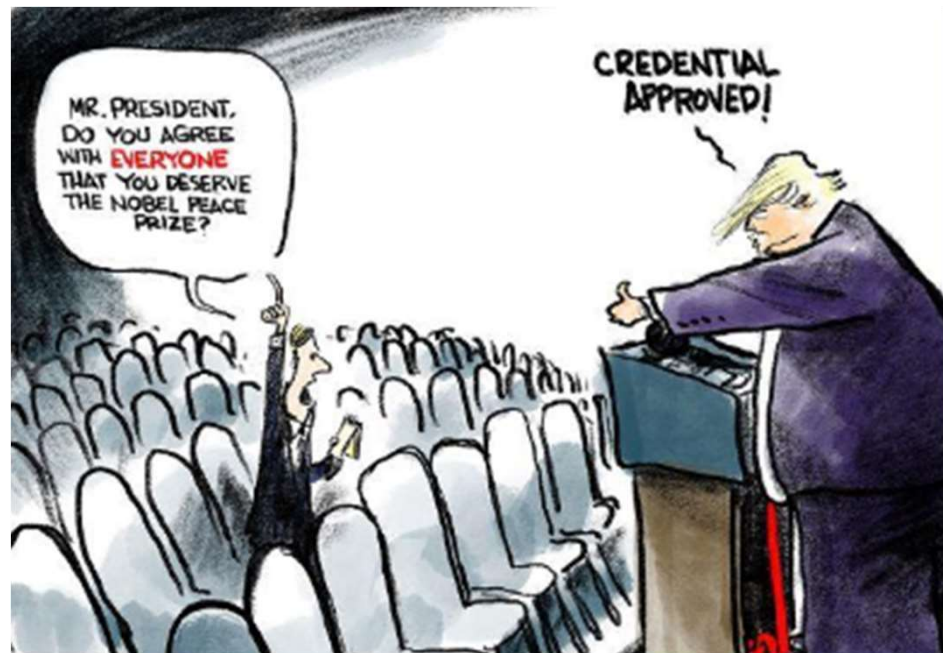
Dictator Like

- Martinet
- Tyrant
- Autocrat
- Totalitarian
- Doctrinaire
- Dogmatic
- Imperious
- Despot
- Hegemony



Excessive Flattery (-)

- Sycophant (-)
- Adulator (-)
- Extolling (+)
- Exalting (+)
- Encomiastic(+)
- *Servile (-)
- *Subservient (-)
- *Slavish (-)



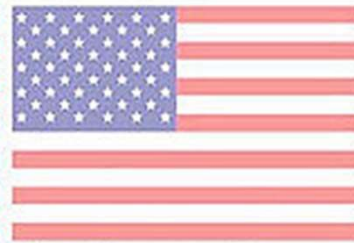
'Mine is the best'

- Excessive devotion to your own affiliations
- Chauvinism
- Fanatic
- Jingoistic
- Zealots



Patriotism

Love of and devotion to one's country.



Nationalism

Devotion to the interests or culture of one's nation.



Jingoism

Extreme nationalism characterized especially by a belligerent foreign policy; chauvinistic patriotism.

Norm Breakers

- Non Conformist
- Iconoclast
- Heretical
- Heterodox
- Non conventional
- X Conventional
- X Right Wing (in politics)



Quiz?

- Sleep Walking
- Humdrum
- Jingoistic
- Platitudinous
- Martinet
- Sycophant
- Placate
- Fastidious

Biased

- Prejudiced
- Partisan
- Bigot
- X Disinterested?
- X Dispassionate?



Avoid

- Avert
- Dodge
- Circumvent
- Skirt
- Evade
- X Inevitable
- X Imminent



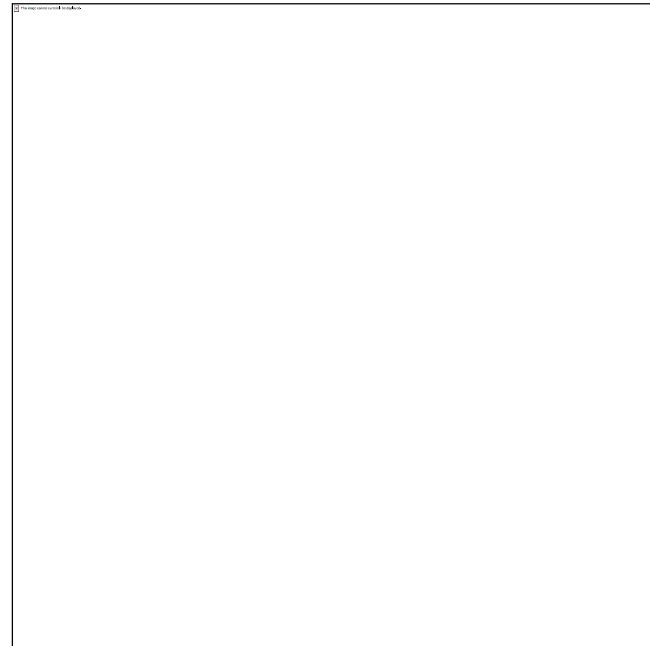
Hate

- Aversion
- Antipathy
- Loathe
- Desplicable
- Abhor
- Detest



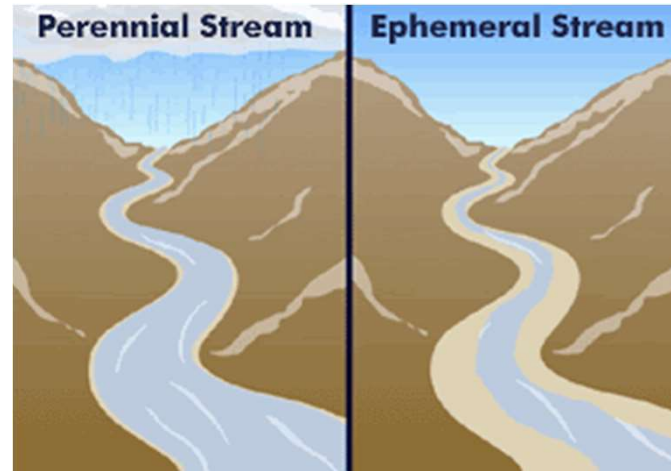
Aggressive/Fighting/Violent

- Pugnacious
- Truculent
- Bellicose
- Belligerent
- Polemical
- Contentious
- Scuffle
- Altercation
- X Truce



Long Lived/ Short Lived

- Chronic
- Perennial
- Incessant
- Relentless
- X Fleeting
- X Transient
- X Ephemeral
- X Evanescent



To Add/ Increase

- Aggrandize
- Augment
- Accretion
- X Attenuation
- X Atrophy
- * Exacerbate?
- * Ameliorate?
- * Inundate?
- * Glut?



Viv/Vit- Life

- Vivacious?
- Vivacious= Full of life
- Vivid Description?
- Vivid Description = Lively description
- Revitalize=?
- Revitalize= To give life again/ To energize
- Vivisection=?
 - Vivisection= Surgery involving cutting animals
 - Antivivisectionist=?



Unsophisticated/Easy to cheat

- Naive
- Gullible
- Credulous
- Impressionable
- Ingenuous
- Artless
- Guileless



Sharpness (Acuo)

- Acute Pain?
- Acute Pain= Sharp/Severe pain
- Acupuncture?
- Acute mind?
- Acuity?
- Acuity= Sharpness of mind



Spec= Looking

- ◉ Circumspect=?
- ◉ Circumspect=Looking around/ cautious
- ◉ Retrospect=Looking in past
- ◉ Prospective=Looking forward
- ◉ Introspective=Looking Inward
- ◉ Perspicacious?



Relevant

- Germane
- Pertinent
- Apposite
- Apropos



Clear

- Lucid
- Pellucid
- Unambiguous
- Articulate
- Eloquent
- Crystalline
- Explicit
- Categorical



Unclear

- Nebulous
- Ambiguous
- Equivocal
- Murky
- Indistinct
- Amorphous
- Beclouded



Repair

- Reparation
- Redemption
- Restitution
- Redress
- Indemnify
- Atonement
- Amendment



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f7CW7S0zxv4>

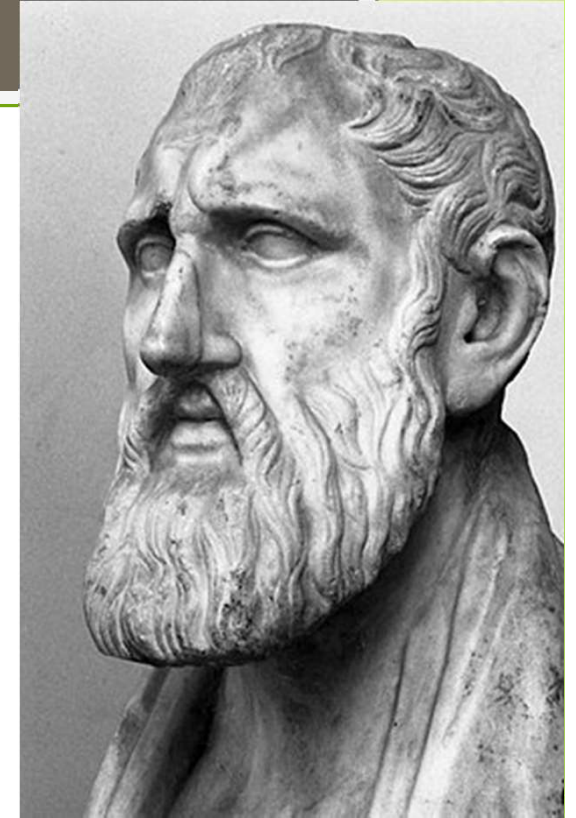
Not Scared (Brave)

- Daunting = ?
- Daunting = Scary
- Dauntless = Brave
- Undaunted = Brave
- Trepidation = ?
- Intrepid = ?
- Intrepid = Brave
- Valour = Bravery
- Chivalrous = Brave



Understanding Stoics

- Neither excited nor upset
- Passionless, Emotionless
- Indifferent
- Apathetic
- Impassioned? Or Unimpassioned?
- Imperturbable
- Stoicism - Stoical
- Impassive
- Brave



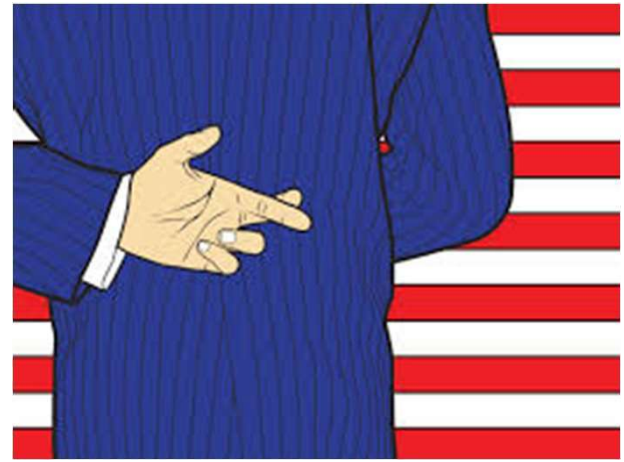
Village/-r

- Country side
- Bucolic
- Rustic*
- Unsophisticated*
- Cottier*



Falsehood

- Perjury
- Mendacity
- Inexactitude (Euphemism)
- Perfidy*
- Dissembling*
- Specious (looks good but is false)- Specious Argument



Watching Second Hand

- o Vicarious



Tina was living **vicariously** through her daughter, by filling up her day with activities that she had missed out on as a child.

Jealous of her friend's trip to Hawaii, Jessica was living **vicariously** through her by constantly requesting pictures.

Secret

- Covert
- X Overt
- Stealth
- Sly
- Clandestine
- Surreptitious – Low salary was compensated by surreptitious pocket money that he earned by selling movie tickets.
- Sneaky



Playful Mocking

- Badinage
- Bantering
- Raillery
- Persiflage
- *Example: Poking a friend about an unflattering shirt



Agitation

- Hysterical – hysterical movement of people
- Frenetic
- Disconcerted
- Dismay
- Disquiet
- Distraught



On and Off

- Erratically
- Intermittently
- Sporadic
- Spasmodic
- Fitfully



Spasmodic Dysphonia?

Omni- All

- Omniscient?
- Omniscient= Knows everything
- Omnipresent?
- Omnipresent= Present Everywhere
- Omnibus?
- Omnibus= Includes everyone – an omnibus proposal
- Ubiquitous



Flesh- Carni

- Carnivore- Flesh eater
- Carnal= Physical
- Incarnate= To be born in flesh
- Reincarnation?
- =Rebirth
- Carnelian?
- Reddish color (like flesh)
- Carnage?
- =Mass Murders



Narrow Minded

- Myopic
- Provincial
- Parochial
- Insular- Ignorant and uninterested in cultures (cut off)
- Blinkered



To end (by force)/Take back

- Quash – to end
- Quell – to end
- Repress – to end
- Rescind- take back
- Repeal- Take back
- Revoke- Take back
- Retract- Take back



Unimportant (Insignificant)

- Inconsequential
- Marginal
- Peripheral
- Fringe
- Expendable

Sad/Depressed

- Bereaved
- Crestfallen
- Despondent
- Dejected
- Desolate
- Forlorn
- Plaintive
- Melancholic
- Lament – verb, noun



Happy/Excited

- Ecstatic
- Euphoric
- Jovial
- Beaming
- Regaled – amused
- *Revitalize
- *Invigorated



The slide features a light green border with a subtle geometric pattern. A dark grey rectangular bar is positioned at the top right. The main content area is white and contains the text "Thank you" in a bold, green, sans-serif font.

Thank you



Common people - pleb

- Plebeian- Common people
- Plebiscite- Opinion of Common people
- X Patrician: Person of higher order, Refined
- *Patriarchy- Where head of the family is father
- *Patricide- Killing father

Expressing Sorrow for others

- Commiseration
- Condolences
- *Bereavement

*“My Deepest Sympathy,
May your Brother Rest In
Peace, God Bless”*



Getting on nerves

- Enervate
- Fatigued
- Devitalized
- Weary
- Enfeeble
- Debilitate



Harsh Criticism or Scolding

- Castigate
- Censure
- Reprimand
- Berate
- Rebuke
- Rail at (Rail against)



Cap- Head

- Captain- Head of the team
- Capital- Head of the country
- Recapitulate- Go through the headings again- To repeat
- Capitulatate- Change Capitals- Surrender
- *Decapitation- Removing head

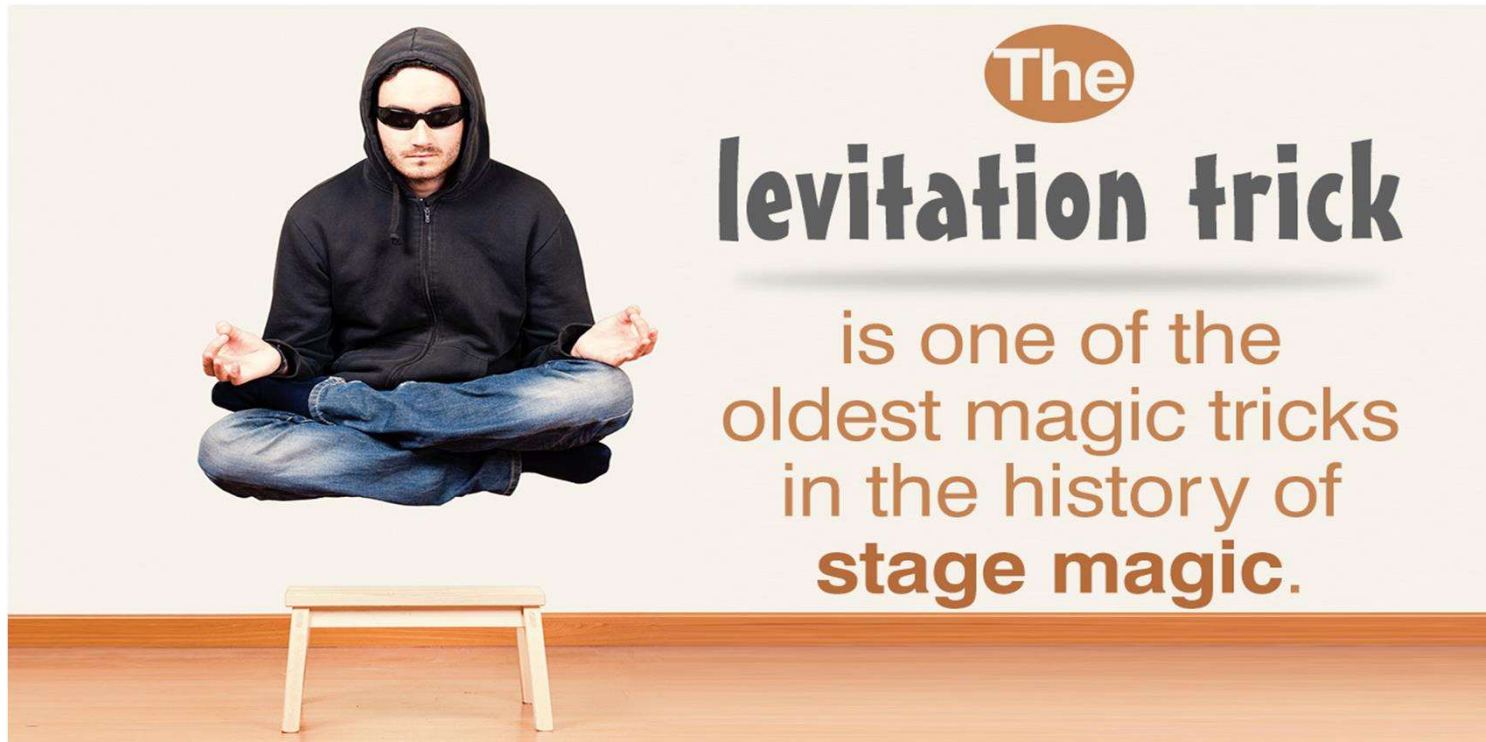


To Fake

- Dissimulate
- Dissemble
- Disguise
- Veil
- Masquerade: *He is masquerading to be a princess by wearing a effeminate gown.*
- Subterfuge- *n*



Levitate – Float



The
levitation trick

is one of the
oldest magic tricks
in the history of
stage magic.

Lightness – Lack of seriousness

- Levity
- Frivolity (Frivolous matter)
- Flippancy



- *To lighten the atmosphere, there should be some levity after discussing a serious matter.
- X Gravity
- X Seriousness

Seq- Follow

- Sequence- One follows the other
- Obsequious- Overly obedient
- Sycophant
- Bootlicker
- Spaniel



Emotions

- Sympathy (+)
- Empathy (+)
- X Antipathy (-)
- X Aversion
- Pathos* - The film captured all the pathos of the situation
- Poignant- Emotional/Sad
- Plaintive- Sad
- *Ardent- Emotional/Excited



Full of/ X Lacking



- Replete with (full of)- Market is replete with fake products
- Rife- Campus was rife with political activity
- Teeming- Sky is teeming with stars
- X Bereft of
- X Wanting in
- X Deficient

Remove/Destroy

- Decimate
- Excise
- Raze
- Expunge
- Exterminate
- Extirpate
- Annihilate- *Annihilation of Caste*



Placed Side by Side

- Juxtaposition- juxtaposition of contrasting objects
- Contiguous- Adjacent – contiguous states
- Abut- Canada abuts the US



Hasty/Superficial/X Careful

- Cursory
- Perfunctory
- **Slipshod**



- X Peruse (Peruse over) – Careful detailed analysis
- X Scrutinize



Harmless



- Innocuous (nocuous- harmful, poisonous)
- Benign
- Benignant
- X Malignant
- X Vicious – unkind (vicious cycle of life)
- X Noxious

Same/Opposite?

- Simulated – genuine
- Dissimulate - Pretend
- Levitate – Sink
- Levity- Flippancy
- Replete- Bereft

The slide features a light green border with a subtle geometric pattern. A dark grey rectangular header bar is positioned at the top right. The main content area is white and contains the text "Thank you" in a bold, green, sans-serif font.

Thank you

Greed/Hunger

- Ravenous
- Famished
- Gluttonous
- Esurient— Eats alot
- Edacious -- Eat alot
- Insatiable
- Rapacious
- Voracious
- Veracious?
- Veracious= Honest



Shining

- Incandescent
- Lustrous
- Scintillating
- Refulgent
- Iridescent

- X Sombre
- X Gloomy
- X Bleak



Excessively Proud

- Pompous
- Vainglorious
- Bombastic
- Braggart
- Sonorous
- Grandiloquent
- Magisterial – one who shows great authority/Dictator like
- Imperious
- Impetuous?
- Impetuous= Spontaneous



Lessen in intensity

- Ebb
- Subside
- Recede
- Abate

- X balloon
- X mounting
- X augmentation
- X waxing



Curse

- Anathema- Sunlight is anathema to vampires
- Bane
- Blight
- Deleterious
- Detrimental
- Malediction
- Malignant
- Pernicious



Just Beginning/Newbie

- Embryonic
- Fledgling
- Fledging
- Inchoate
- Incipient
- Nascent
- Rudimentary



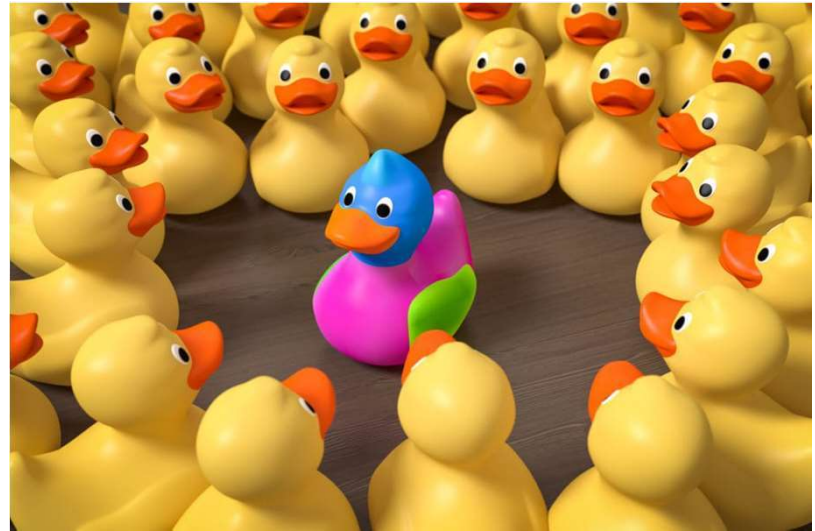
Best Example

- Epitome (pronounced as Ep-ee-tu-mee)
- Apotheosis- Monalisa is an apotheosis among all paintings
- Paragon
- Paradigm
- Personify
- Prototype



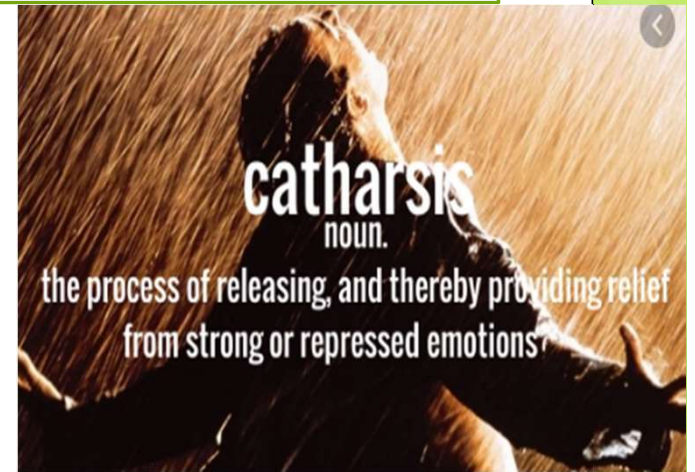
Unmatched

- Peerless
- Inimitable
- Unparalleled
- Unequaled
- Matchless
- Unexampled



Get Rid of/Cleanse

- Catharsis
- Purge
- Expurgate
- Deliverance – deliverance from sin
- Abreaction (psychoanalysis): Release of suppressed emotions: He was using abreaction to treat schizophrenic patient



Spotted/Spoilt

- Tarnished
- Tainted
- Blemished
- Blot
- Stained
- Debased
- Vitiating



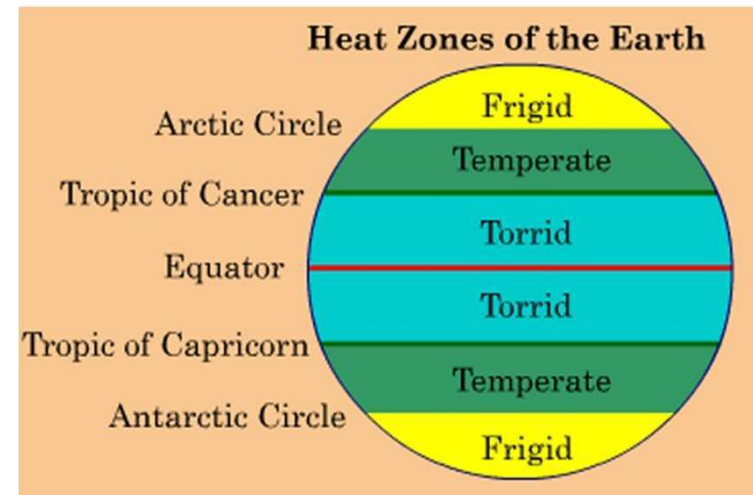
Confirm/Support

- Corroborate
- X Contradict
- Affirm
- Ratify
- Endorse
- Substantiate
- Validate



Hot/Cold

- Tepid?
- Tepid= Luke warm
- Torrid?
- Torrid=hot
- Frigid=Freezing cold
- Glacial=Freezing cold
- Conflagration?
- Conflagration=heated (flames) –ve
- Simmering= Boiling



Horrible/Beautiful

- Gross
- Gruesome
- Heinous
- Hideous
- Horrendous
- Monstrous
- Unsightly
- Morbid



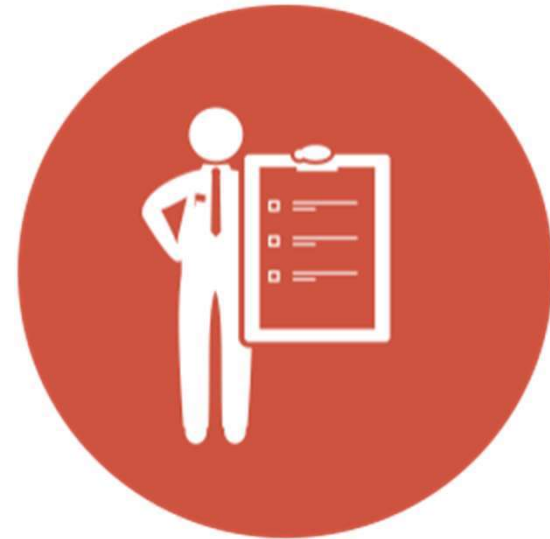
Inactive

- Dormant
- Quiescent
- Slumber
- Lethargic
- Latent
- Listless
- Sloth



Rules/Principles

- Dogmas
- Doctrines
- Mandate
- Tenets
- Dictum
- Axioms



Embarrassed

- Abashed
- Discomfited
- Mortified
- Disconcerted
- Dismayed



Annoyed

- Incensed
- Chagrin- n/v
- Irked
- Irate
- Resentful
- Vexed
- Choleric



Unwilling to spend

- Miserly
- Stingy
- Tight-fisted
- Parsimonious
- Provident
- *Frugal
- *Thrift



Spends alot

- Thriftless
- Improvident
- Imprudent
- Extravagant
- Unthrifty
- Spendthrift
- Profligate
- Squandering



Doubtful

- Apprehensive
- Sceptical
- Cynical
- Dubious
- Iffy
- *Mercurial = fluctuating
- *Capricious = fluctuating
- *Fickle minded



Walking aimlessly/Deviating

- Digress
- Transgress
- Ramble (Amble=Walk)?
- Ramble == walk aimlessly
- Tangential
- Stray
- Meander



Huge

- Gargantuan
- Colossal
- Humungous
- Gigantic
- Mammoth
- Titanic
- Voluminous
- behemoth



Harmful / X Harmless/ X Kind

- Malignant
- Virulent
- Malicious
- *Noxious
- Nocuous
- X Innocuous
- X Benign
- X Benignant



Thorough/ X Superficial

- Peruse
- Scrutinize
- X Hasty
- X Cursory
- X Perfunctory
- X Desultory – without focus



Rude

- Terse
- Curt
- Abrasive
- Discourteous
- Monosyllabic
- Brusque (abrupt like brisk)
- *gruff (hoarse voice, like low pitch male voice)



Highest Point

- Summit
- Zenith
- Paragon
- Pinnacle
- Crest
- X Abyss
- X Nadir
- *Epitome



Troubled



- **Beleaguered:** *A beleaguered person, organization, or project is experiencing a lot of difficulties.*
- **Beset:** *The whole world was beset with the epidemic COVID.*
- Plagued
- Marred
- Warped

Ante- Old/Before

- AM? PM?
- Ante Meridiem, Post Meridiem
- (Before Noon, After Noon)
- Antedeluvian
- Bel- War
- Antebellum?
- Antebellum= Before war
- *Antecedent (Before that time)
- *Precedent (Before that time)



Tiny Speck of Dust

"I am but a speck of dust
in this vast universe.

But I am a star
among stars such as you.

In this infinite world
we are only small
from the vantage point
of our minute perspective.

We are the universe
and the universe is us."

Run Away

- Defection
- Desertion
- Abscond
- *Elope (for marriage)



Dissemble/Disassemble?

- **Dissemble**- Disguise or fake

***Ex:** Even after the defeat, the tennis player kept smiling, dissembling his/her true emotions.*

- **Disassemble**- To take things apart



Sure / X Unsure (Conditional)

- Certitude
- Conviction
- Categorical
- Incontrovertible
- Unqualified
- X Qualified (*A qualified statement is an ambiguous statement*)
- X Provisional
- X Contingent
- X Tentative



Bad Smell

- Malodorous
- Noisome
- **Rank** – adj – *Rank air after heavy pollution made it difficult to breathe.*
- **Putrid (put + rid)**- *Putrid smell of rotten egg*
- X Aromatic
- X Fragrant
- X **Redolent (Red rose)**: *Redolent house because of the good smell of food.*



Ben- Good/Kind



- Benefactor- One who benefits others
- Beneficiary- Receives benefit
- Benevolent- Kind
- Benediction- Blessing
- Benedict- Name- blessed
- **Benison**- blessing - The marriage function was concluded with the grandmother's benison.

Helping

- **Officious (-):** When help is not welcome.

Example: Everyone resented his officious advice.

- **Solicitous (+):** When help is required/welcome.

Example: Your co-operation is highly solicited

Small amount (left over)

- Vestige (Comes from vestigial)
- Modicum (modicum of something is small amount of that thing)

Splendid/Decorated

- Resplendent (He/She looked resplendent in a blue dress)
- Ornate
- Embellished (the dress was embellished with fine embroidery work in it)

Condemn vs Condone

- Condemn (-): Criticize
- Condone (+): Forgive, overlook (We should condone people with the offense is inadvertent)
- Amnesty: Forgive (remember Amnesty international works to release people from the prison)

Harsh/Bitter

- Acerbic
- Acrimonious
- Incisive
- Scathing (scathing remarks are harsh remarks on someone)
- (Example: Instead of making a scathing or acerbic remark, one should use euphemistic statements)

Miscellaneous

- Ensnue?
- Ensnue= follow (after effect)
- After the large scale tsunami, silence ensued as there were no human beings left in the entire town.
- Allegory?
- Allegory=story
- Anecdote

Miscellaneous

- Panacea?
- Panacea= universal remedy
- Elixir
- Cure-all
- Canny?
- Canny= Cunning, Shrewd
- Egalitarian?
- Egalitarian= Equal (example: Egalitarian societies are such societies where inequality is not there among people)

Miscellaneous

- Unfounded?
- Unfounded=not proved (The link between happiness and money is unfounded but the link between happiness and positive engagements has been established)

Contrive vs Contrite

- **Contrived:** Something that you come up with an effort
- Ex: The students contrived a plan to improve their grades amidst the increasing difficulty level.

- **Contrite:** Guilty
- Ex: The judge said that the accused was contrite as sufficient number of evidences were found against him.

Sanction (v) vs Sanction (n)

- **Sanction (v): +ve** : To give approval
- **Ex:** The teacher sanctioned the usage of calculator in the exam.

- **Sanction (n): -ve:** Impose a penalty
- **Ex:** USA imposed sanctions on Iran to impede the latter's nuclear projects.
- Other Synonyms: Veto, Interdict

Miscellaneous

- Quiescent=?
- **Quiescent= Inactive** (remember quiet)
- **Ex:** Some animals are quiescent during night while others are highly active.
- Warp=?
- **Warp= disfigure**
- **Ex:** The roads get warped during the rainy season therefore maintenance is often required. (Synonym: Marred)

Miscellaneous

- Vitiate?
- **Vitiate= Corrupting, adulterating**
- **Ex:** Socrates was often accused of vitiating the young minds by his heretical ideas.
- Exhort Vs Extort?
- **Exhort: Convince: Ex:** Parents exhorted their child to study seriously.
- **Extort:** Obtain by force or threat: **Ex:** The local goon extorted money from the public.

Gratuitous

- Like gratitude, grace, and congratulate, gratuitous is a descendant of the Latin word *gratus*, which means "pleasing" or "grateful." When gratuitous was first used in the middle of the 17th century, it meant "free" or "given without return benefit or compensation." - therefore the word gratuity. Today, it means "**without any reason**", often used in such phrases as "a gratuitous insult".



Hello Study Global

Thank you

www.hellostudy.org

+91-8826492435